

31 August 2023

**Attention:** Adam Bower  
Land and Housing Corporation  
Level 5  
219-241 Cleveland Street  
Strawberry Hills NSW 2012  
[adam.bower@facs.nsw.gov.au](mailto:adam.bower@facs.nsw.gov.au)

**BY EMAIL**

Dear Adam

**Re: Preliminary Acid Sulfate Soils Assessment – Tolland Estate Renewal Project**

1. I refer to the written request from yourself to prepare a Preliminary Acid Sulfate Soils Assessment report for the Tolland Estate Renewal Project in Wagga Wagga NSW. The intended recipient of this report is the Land and Housing Corporation, the Aboriginal Housing Office, Argyle Consortium, and Wagga Wagga City Council for a planning proposal to transform the existing Tolland housing estate in Wagga Wagga to provide a new mix of modern housing. Location maps of the site and the Tolland Estate Renewal Project staging masterplan can be seen in **Attachment A**.

2. The objective of this preliminary assessment is to determine if acid sulfate soils will be a constraint on planning at the catchment or local level and on land use and development options for the Tolland Estate Renewal Project.

3. The scope of this preliminary assessment is to:

- a) Establish the general parameters of the proposed works.
- b) Establish the general characteristics of the local environment.
- c) Undertake an assessment of the likelihood of acid sulfate soils based on the Acid Sulfate Soils Planning Maps and the adopted geomorphic and site criteria.
- d) Formulate guidance around a suggested assessment program during development and construction.
- e) Conduct the assessment and prepare this report in line with the NSW Acid Sulfate Soils Management Advisory Committee (1998) Acid Sulfate Soils Assessment Guidelines.

4. The general parameters of the proposed works include:

- a) The demolition and construction of houses.
- b) Replacement of current and construction of new roads.
- c) Replacement of current and construction of new above and below ground services.

- d) The depth of soil disturbance is assumed to be no more than 1m for buildings and roads, and up to 3m for services.
- e) Soil disturbance will be in the short-term during construction.

5. The general characteristics of the local environment are:

- a) The Tolland Estate Renewal Project area lies on a north trending broad long waning piedmont slope below the Lloyd Hills at an elevation range of around 210 to 225m AHD.
- b) Soils are typically deep Quaternary colluvial and alluvial sands, silts, and clays characterised as red Chromosols and brown Sodosols. These soils are possibly up to 10m thick.
- c) Tolland is underlain by Undivided Ordovician metasedimentary bedrock which is highly variable over a short distance.
- d) Tolland lies in the far western sub-catchment of the urban western catchment of Wagga Wagga. The hydrology of the surrounding local environment has been highly modified by urbanisation.
- e) Depth to groundwater is typically 4-10m below ground level discharging into the unconsolidated alluvial sediments of the Murrumbidgee River floodplain to the north of Tolland.
- f) An intermediate to localised groundwater system associated with the Ordovician metasediments exists in the underlying geology that is loosely defined by the topographic catchment. Interflow and throughflow in the colluvial and alluvial soils overlying the geology can also occur after periods of extended wet weather. Hydraulic conductivity is low and hydraulic gradient is a muted reflection of the surface topography. Water quality is marginal to poor.
- g) The development is highly unlikely to create a permanent or temporary change in water table depth.

6. To establish whether acid sulfate soils are present on site the following has been considered:

- a) Based on an inspection of the Acid Sulfate Soils Planning Maps (Department of Land and Water Conservation 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed 1998) the site is not in an area of known acid sulfate soils risk **Attachment B**.
- b) The following geomorphic and site criteria has been used to assess if acid sulfate soils are present:
  - i. There are no sediments of recent geological age (Holocene).
  - ii. Soil horizons are unlikely to be less than 5m AHD.
  - iii. There are no marine or estuarine sediments and tidal lakes.
  - iv. There are no coastal wetlands or back swamp areas; waterlogged or scalded areas; interdune swales or coastal sand dunes (if deep excavation or drainage proposed).
  - v. There are no areas where the dominant vegetation is mangroves, reeds, rushes and other swamp-tolerant or marine vegetation such as swamp mahogany (*Eucalyptus robusta*), paperbark (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*) and swamp oak (*Casuarina glauca*).
  - vi. There are no areas identified in geological descriptions or in maps as bearing sulfide minerals, coal deposits or former marine shales/sediments.
  - vii. There are no deep older estuarine sediments >10 metres below ground surface, Holocene or Pleistocene age (only an issue if deep excavation or drainage is proposed).

7. Based on the findings of this assessment, it is concluded that acid sulfate soils are unlikely to be present in the Tolland Estate Renewal Project area and should not be a constraint at the catchment or local level and on land use and development options. However, this conclusion should be validated by soil and groundwater sampling as part of an assessment program during development and construction as outlined below.

8. It is recommended that an assessment program is followed during development and construction that includes but is not limited to:

- a) Testing of representative soil samples during geotechnical investigations for pH, where a pH of  $\leq 4$  may indicate acid sulfate soil.
- b) Undertaking a visual and tactile assessment of soil during geotechnical investigations where jarositic, substantial iron oxide mottling, and unripened mud soils may indicate acid sulfate soil.
- c) Testing of groundwater samples from the existing Council groundwater monitoring bore network in Tolland where groundwater with a pH of  $< 5.5$  and extensive iron staining may indicate acid sulfate soil.
- d) An assessment of any scalded or bare low-lying areas and any corrosion of concrete and/or steel structures that may indicate acid sulfate soil.
- e) Development of an Acid Sulfate Soil Management Plan if acid sulfate soils are confirmed.

If you have any queries about the contents of the letter format report, please contact the undersigned.

Yours sincerely



**David McMahon** CEnvP SC

BAppSc SA

GradDip WRM

MEnvMgmt

MALGA MEIANZ MSSA

#### **List of attachments**

**A.** Site location and Tolland Estate Renewal Project staging masterplan

**B.** Acid Sulfate Soils Planning Map Index

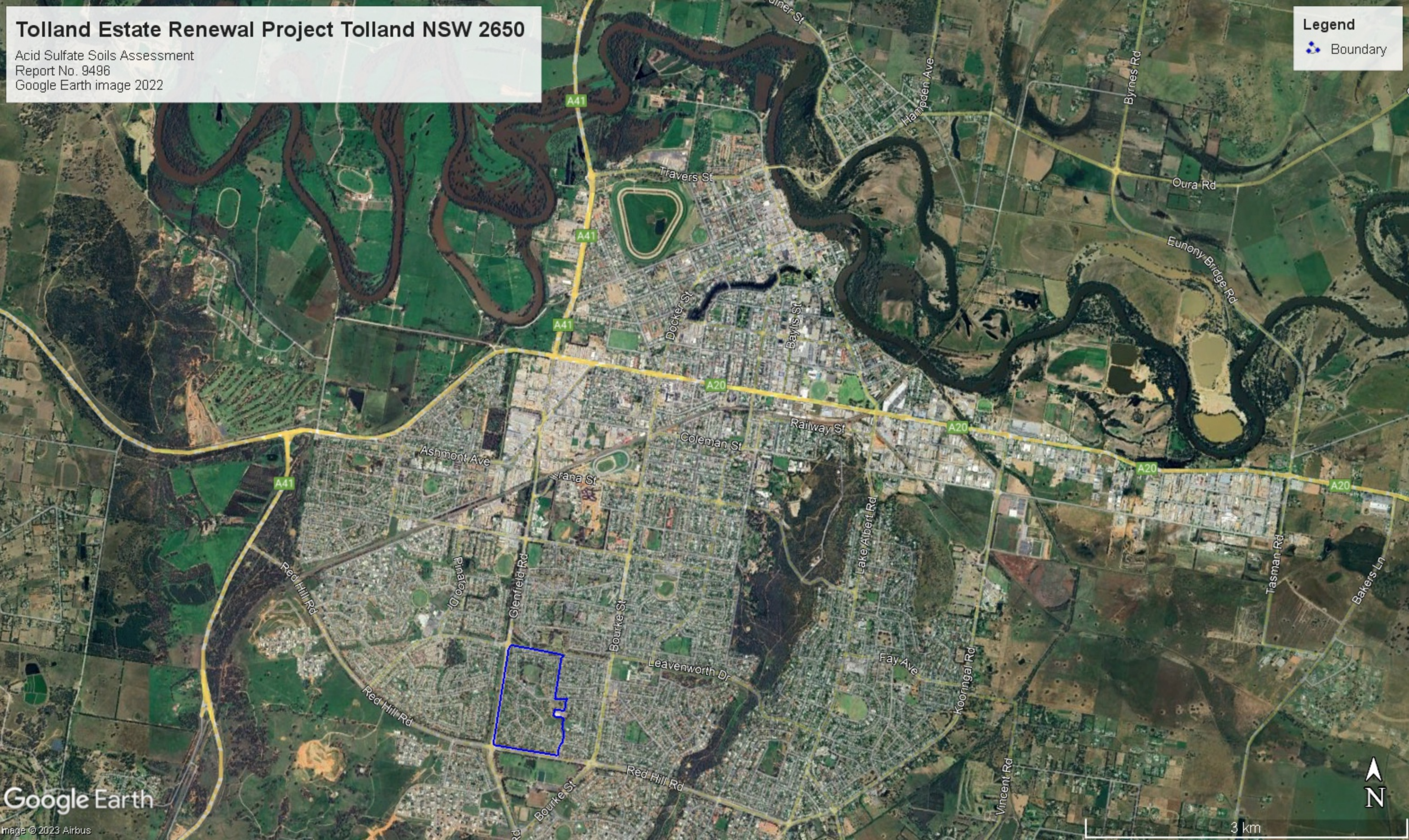


**Attachment A : *Site location and Tolland Estate Renewal Project staging masterplan***

# Tolland Estate Renewal Project Tolland NSW 2650

Acid Sulfate Soils Assessment  
Report No. 9496  
Google Earth image 2022

**Legend**  
Boundary



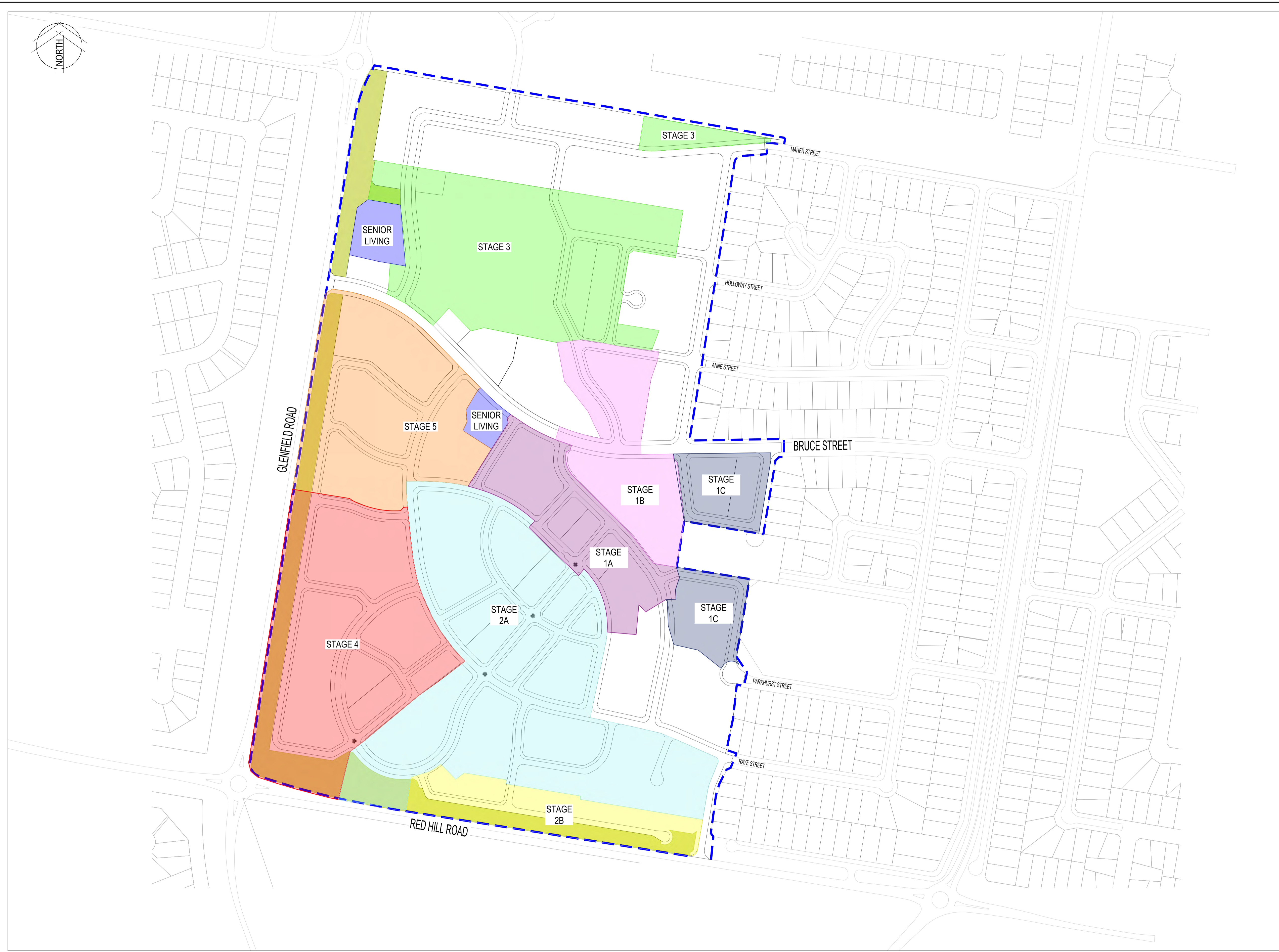
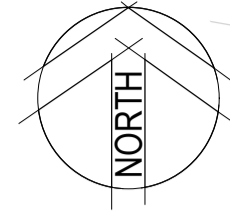
# Tolland Estate Renewal Project Tolland NSW 2650

Acid Sulfate Soils Assessment  
Report No. 9496  
Google Earth image 2022

**Legend**

- Boundary



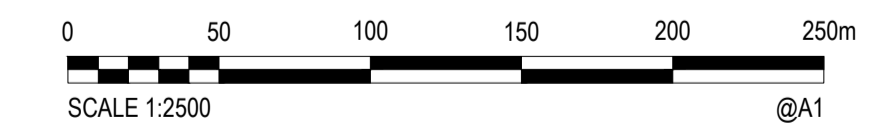


**LEGEND**

- LIMIT OF WORKS
- STAGE 1A
- STAGE 1B
- STAGE 1C
- STAGE 2A
- STAGE 2B
- STAGE 3
- STAGE 4
- STAGE 5
- SENIOR LIVING

INDICATIVE TIMELINE	
STAGE	EXPECTED COMPLETION DATE
1A	2024
1B	2025
1C	2025
2A	2026
2B	2027
3	2028
4	2029
5	2030
SENIOR LIVING	2025

CONFIDENTIAL



XREFs: \\ef-block\Btry\_X-PROP\_NBRH\_LAYT\_Xef-BLK\_RD\_Z55\_X-PROP\_ROAD\_LAYT\_X-PROP\_STAG  
 CAD File: C:\Project\Wise-Drive\Stantec\504-100000304-100720\Drawings\Build\Masterplans\2023\Masterplans\50521067-C1015-STMP.dwg

Rev.	Date	Description	ML/AS	JS	GZ
			Des.	Verif.	Appd.
A	16/03/2023	PRELIMINARY			



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Drawn	Date	Client
DP	16/03/2023	NSW DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING, INDUSTRY AND ENVIRONMENT
Checked	Date	Project
AS	16/03/2023	TOLLAND RENEWAL PROJECT
Designed	Date	Project
TMJS	16/03/2023	TOLLAND, WAGGA WAGGA
Verified	Date	Title
JS	16/03/2023	STAGING MASTER PLAN
Approved		
GZ		SHEET 1 OF 1

Status	FOR CONCEPT APPROVAL		
NOT TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES			
Mar-23	AHD	Scale	Size
		1:2500	A1
Drawing Number		Revision	
50521067-C1015		A	



**Attachment B : *Acid Sulfate Soils Planning Map Index***



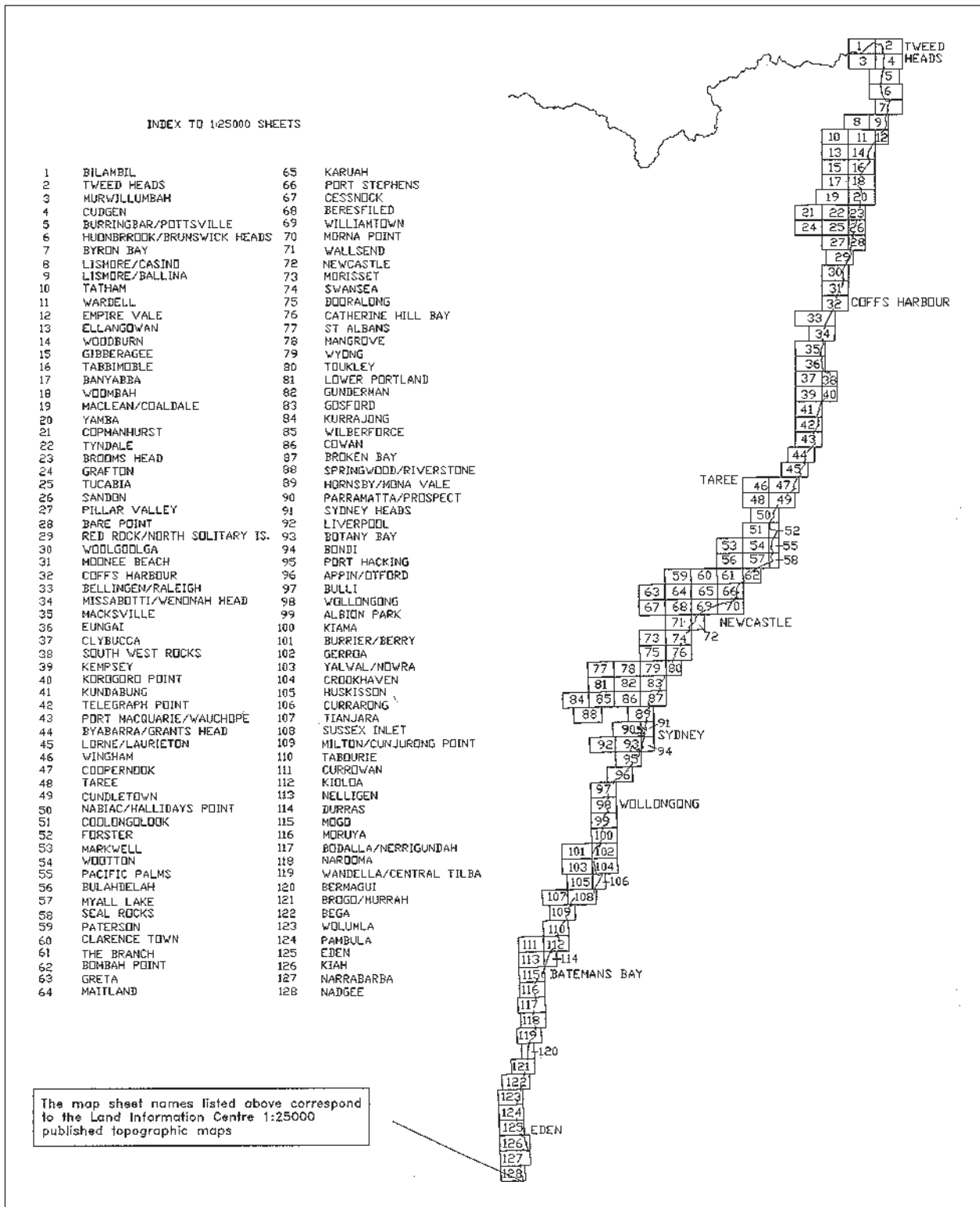


Figure 1 - Index to Acid Sulfate Soil Risk Maps.